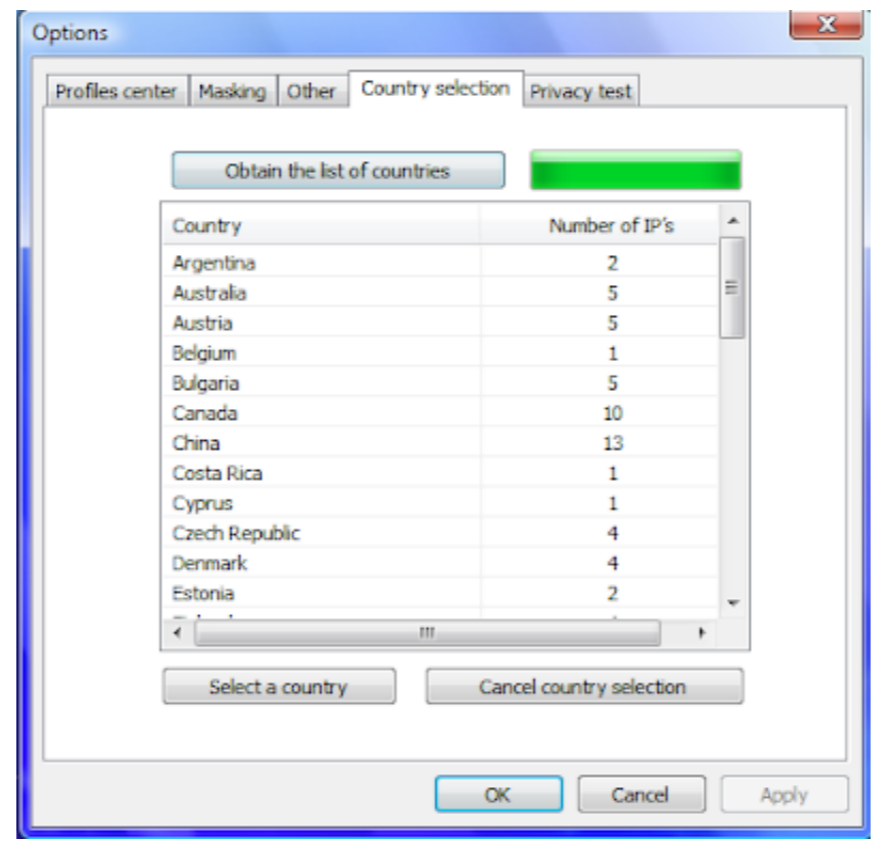




[XboxLiveGamerTagIpGrabberDownloadsboxGamerTagIpGrabber](#)



[XboxLiveGamerTagIpGrabberDownloadsboxGamerTagIpGrabber](#)



